Ch'orti' speaker: Isidro González Anthropological linguist: John Fought *Chorti (Mayan) Texts* pp.276-284 Transcription/translation by Ch'orti' Project, Robin Quizar

21. Funeral Ceremony - Mukma'r

1. K's	anin m going	5	che to do	kontar tell		otronte		ojrone story	r.			
4. Tai		niluga my pla		tya' where		ture'n, I live,	,	konda when		acham die	ay	e the
jente people	e	tya' where		ture'n, I live,	,	konda when		uwiro'		warix he is a	lready	
uwak' expiri	'i ub'a ng		e the	ajmwa		xe'		ch'a'r lying		war is	acham dying,	•
			uxanab', his sandals,			uch'ab'o'b' they put			it chete	ta'uyejtz'er, beside him,		
		uruch,	urd cup	umurur, his gourd b		•	i ttle, and		uk'u his t		z, pacco,	
		ingojr a (rou	nd)	pipa pipe		ta'uye beside			ub'iton			
26. C	the They say		ke' that	e the	pipa pipe		twa'	n	acham		tamar,	,
i and	e the	umuru his go	r urd bott	ile	twa'	n	uyuch		e the	ja' water	tamar,	

i	uruch	ruch che l		ke'	ke' twa'			uyuch'i		e	ja'	
and	his go	ourd cup	they s	ay	that		for him		he drinks		the	water
tamar.	•	I	uch'al	o'o'b'		intajcl	1	ch'e'v	v	ta	uyejtz	z'er;
with i	t.	And	they la	ey lay down		a (pied	ce)	bowl		at	his si	de;
che		ke'	twa'		awe'		tamar.		Е	ja'xob	,	che'nob'
they s	ay	that	for hir	im he e		S	with i	t.	The	they		say
ke'	b'an	e		syemp	ore	koche		turo'n		b'ixir.		
that	just	the		alway	S	like		he live	es(?)	alive.		
40. B	s'an	uchob	,,	uch'al	b'ob'		uxana	b',	ucho'	b'	koche	;
T	Thus they do it,		they la	they lay down		his sandals,		they act		as if		
turu	ani	b'ixir;		tuno'r	•	lo ke	,	uk'am	ipes,	i	uchob	,
he live	ed	alive;		every	thing	that		he use	es,	and	they o	lo
manda	ar	ach'a'	b'na		e	pa'		uturul	o'ob'	ta	uyejtz	z'er.
order		to be p	olaced		the	tortilla	as served		d at		his si	de.
Ucho'	'b'	manda	ır	a'chaj	b'a	e	ku'm		ach'a	'b'na		
They	do	order		to be	cooked	the	eggs		laid			
tama		unak'		e	pa',		ach'a'	b'na		tama		
in		its mic	ldle	the	tortilla	as,	laid			at		
uyejtz	z'er.		Che		ke'		twa'		uk'ux	i	tama	
his sic	de.		They	say	that		for him		he eats it		on	
e	b'i'r		twa'		a'xin,		xe'		cham	ay	yaja',	
the	road		that		he wal	lks,	the on	e who	dead		there,	

i konda a'xin apa'ngwa ch'en, war e and when they are digging the grave, go pa', ak'ach tya' apa'ngwa e e war the tortillas, chicken to where digging the they are ch'en, twa' uk'uxi jente xe' e e war the for them they eat people who grave, the they are

apajno'b'. digging.

70. I konda turi'x ch'en wato'b', xe' e when is already ready, those who And grave the ab'ajno'b' ut'isyob' war watob' tama otot, they lash together digging house, are they come to chapajr twa' ub'ityob' dejunto a'xin tamar. e e the litter carry the dead person going on it. so as to a'xinob' uk'echo'b' I e ixiktak uxgojr b'ujr three-round And the women go along carrying jugs ja' twa' utukyob' to'r e umujrer e in order to they pour it the its mound water the over dejunto xe' amujka, porke' che'nob' ke' war dead person is being buried, because it is said that who e ja', ja'x twa' aketpa u't ja' twa' for him the it is so that remains a spring water,

uyuch'i,	xe'		war		amujk	a	yaja'.		I	pores	0
to drink,	who		is beir	ng	buried	1	there.		And	that is	swhy
1 -1 2	1	.1		1_71	l 1 . ?		: . ,		?	_	
uchob'	kostum		1	uk'ecl		e	ja'		me'yr	a	
they do	are acc	custome	ed	they c	arry	the	water		much		
utukyob'	to'r		umujr	er	konde		war		amujk	a.	
to pour	over		his mo	ound	when		he is		being	buried.	
98. I	konda		tzakti'	'x	e	ocho	diya		mukb'	ir,	
And	when		go by		the	eight	days		buried	l,	
ukojkob'	taka		e	tamal,	,	uchob	,	manda	ar	a'xin	
they wait	with		the	tamale	es,	they d	o	send		them	going
ach'ajma		to'r		umujr				lyo diy	a.	A'che	
to be placed		on		his mo	ound		at mid	lday.		They	are done
4 000 4	to	,,i.a.		tree?		ch'a'r		I	Iron do	I	
resar	ta	ujor	1	tya'					konda		
prayers	over	his he	ad	where	;	lying.		And	when		
a'kb'are,		aturb'	a na	e	tamal		tama	u't		e	
it becomes da	ark.	are pla		the	tamale		on	its sur	face	the	
	,	or o pro					011	100 001	20.00		
mesa.	Awa'b	'na		e	sa'		i	tuno'r		lo ke	e'
table.	It is pla	aced or	ıt	the	chilate	е	and	everyt	hing	that	
uk'uxi ani.		Tuno'	r	uturul	o'ob',		porke	,	war	ukoj	kob',
he used to ea	t.	Every	thing	they p	out out,		becaus	se	they a	re wait	ing,
porke'	tzakti'z	X	e	ocho	diya,		porke	,	che'no	ob'	ke'

taka	tzakta		ocho	diya,		entons	ses	e	xe'		chamay
with	has go	one by	a week	ζ,		then		the	one w	ho	died
asutpa	ab'ixk	c'a,	pero		ma'ch	i'xto		twa'			
returns	to live) ,	but		no lon	ger		so tha	t		
uwiro'b'	u't		ya'.								
they see	his fac	ce	there.								
128. Pero		che'no	ob'	ke'	tama	ocho	diya	asutpa	ı	ab'ixk	c'a
But		it is sa	iid	that	in	a weel	k	he ret	urns	he is a	live
to'r	umujr	er	tya'	ixin		mujk'	a.	I	che'no	ob'	ke'
on top of	his mo	ound	where	he wer	nt	to be l	ouried.	And	is is sa	aid	that
tama	e	diya	yaja'		a'ytz'a	a	konda		b'ixk'	a,	
on	the	day	that		he is h	ungry	when		he con	nes to 1	ife,
porke'	che'no	ob'	ke'		war		awaya	ın.	I	poreso)
because	it is sa	iid	that		he was	S	sleepi	ng.	And	that is	why
uturub'ob'	e	tamal		konda		tz'akta	a	e	ocho	diya.	
they put out	the	tamale	es	when		has pa	assed	the	week.		
Uturub'ob'	e	cande	la,	i	konda		tz'akta	a	e	seys	mes
They put out	the	candle	es,	and	when		has pa	issed	the	six	months
chamen,	asutpa	ι	ukojkv	wob'.		Kocha	ı	e	diya		tya'
dead,	again		they w	ait for l	nim.	Like		the	day		when
chamay	b'an		asutpa		ukojkv	wob'.		Uturu	b'ob'	e	tamal,
he died	so		again		they w	ait for	him.	They	put out	the	tamales,

uwab'ob' e chichi, i uturub'ob' e candela. they pour the chicha, and they put out the candles.

155. I konda tz'akta chamen, e anyo asutpa has passed dead, And when the again year ukojkwob'; turub'ob' tamal, uturub'ob' tuno'r e they wait for him; they put out they put out everything the tamales, lo ke' k'ani uturub'ob', porke' che'nob' ke' ja'x that they want to put out, it is said it is because that chamay dejunto, che ke' e anyo tya' e he died dead person, when the they say the year that ak'otoy uwarajse uyotot, i poreso ja'xob' ukojko'b' wait for him he comes to visit his house, that is why they and Konda tz'akta tama e diya yaja'. e anyo, the day that. When has passed the on year, xe' ukojko'b' dejunto, i war e tama e waiting for dead person, those who the and in the are

ugitarra, tye'ne ayan ukordyon, upejkob' his guitar, one who has his accordion, they request

chichi,

chichi,

upejkob'

they request

tye'ne

one who

ayan

has

twa' a'lajb'a tuno'r e noche. that they play all the night.

e

the

uwab'o'b'

they pour

anyo

year

181. I winik xe' tu'jor uche resar e war e And the who is doing praying the man over tamal, che ke' upater e dejunto; e his defender the dead man; tamales, they say that the winik yaja' a'chpa, a'kta ub'ajner, a'wan a'kta. man that rises, dances by himself, he stands he dances. uyajk'utes Che ke' war e dejunto, xe' war dead person, whom they are They say that he is causing to dance the ukojkob'. Che ke' uwab'u a'kta. ja'x war waiting for. They say that is inviting them to dance. he I ja'xir a'wan a'kta ub'ajner, lajb'a poreso dancing that is why by himself, clapping And he stands

uk'ab'.

his hands.

201.	I	mama	ijchi'	ak'ajna	a	twa'		a'kta		<mark>kwan</mark> o	do	war
	And	noboc	ly	is inter	nded	to		dance		when		is
a'kta		e	winik		xe'	war		uche		resar		to'r
dancii	ng	the	man		who	is		doing		praye	rs	over
e	kande	'lob';		mamaj	jchi'	ak'ajr	na	twa		a'kta		tama
the	candle	es;		nobod	y	is inte	ended	to		dance		for
e	musik	co o	xe'		turu.		Porke	,	ub'ajn	ier	taka	twa'
the	music	ians	that		are the	ere.	Becau	ise	by hin	nself	only	that

che ke' a'kta, porke' ja'x dejunto e he dances, because they say that he is the dead person xe' akojkna. Ja'x uwab'u a'kta. war war being waited for. is He is inviting him to dance. who I poresu a'wan a'kta ub'ajner. dancing by himself. And that is why he stands 216. Tante' tyempo konda ne'n maxtakento, ayan A long time ago when Ι was still a kid, there was ni'primo inwira chamay. konda tz'akta inte' I had passed my cousin I saw him die. And when a anyo majna inte' ub'ujk, ch'a'b'na tama e e was bought his clothes, laid down the year the one on turb'ana u't e mesa tya' e tamal. its surface the table where were placed the tamales. Che ke' twa' ulapi. I ayan inte' nimama', They say that (it was) for him to wear. And there was my uncle, one uk'ab'a markos, ja'xto kay uche resar tu'jor his name Marcos, he then began to do praying over i wa'wan akta ub'ajner, e tamal, inwira kay he began dancing by himself, the tamales, and I saw to stand i porke' che ke' uwab'u u'sobrino a'kta. war because they say inviting his nephew to dance, that he was and

winik, sitz' yaja' xe' chamay, me'ra'n e'xna e e the man, the boy that who had died, not long before anujb'i taka uwilama. I e ijch'ok yaja'

his wife.

aro'b'na umen ub'ixam turwan tama uti' e was told by her father-in-law to sit on its edge the

And

the

girl

that

ch'akte' tya' tamal uyoriyi'r turu e tama e bed where were sitting its edge the tamales the on

mesa. Aro'b'na uch'ami inte' uk'ajn turwan tamar table. She was told to get one her bench to sit in it

e ijch'ok yaja'. the girl that.

had married

with

254. Arob'na ke', "Ne't ma'chi twa' a'chpa, ache She was told that, "You not to get up, to do

Mandado, ma' me'rer a'chpa i uch'u, porke' errands, not you can't get up and grind corn, because

abyejo war atz'akta uyanyo koche chamay. Ja'x, your old man has passed his year as dead. He,

war kakojko. Ne't, turen! Irya'chpa

we are waiting for him. You, sit down! You can't get up

porke' abyejo ayo'pa kone'r." because your old man is coming today."

	Porke' Because)	che'no		ke'		e the	winik man		xe' who	chamay died
i	uyakta	ì	uwilar	na,	kondix	ĸto	atz'ak	ta	e	anyo	o'
and	leaves		his wi	fe,	until		has pa	ssed	the	year	or
e	seys	mes		chame	en,	che		ke'	konda		ak'otoy
the	six	month	S	dead,	ŕ	they sa	ay	that	when		he comes
tu' vo	tot	io'vin		GNome		k'anto		uk'uxi		uti'	
tu' yo		ja'xir he		syemp		wants		to kiss		her mo	outh
•				J							
uwila	ma.		I	poreso)	e	ijch'ol	K	yaja'		turub'ana
his wi	fe.		And	that is	why	the	girl		that		was seated
tama	uyoriy	⁄i'r	e	mesa,		porke'		che'no	ob'	ke'	twa'
by	its edg		the	table,		because		it is said		that	so that
. 11 1								1 .			
ta'k'u	jxa ould be	kissed		uti' her mo	outh	umen by		ubyejo her olo			
SHC W	oura oc	Kissed		nor m	Juli	бу		ner ore	i iiiaii.		
292.	Poreso		b'an		che'no	b',	pero		no'n		ma'chi
,	That is	why	so		it is sa	id,	but		we		not
kawir	a	ak'oto	V	e	winik		utz'ujt	7'i	uti'		uwilama,
we say		comin	•	the	man		kissing		her mo	outh	his wife,
			υ				•	5			,
porke	,	no'n		kawa'	re	ke'	ti'ne		chame	n	
becau	se	we		say		that	whoev	er	is dead	1	
ma'ch	ıi'x		k'a'r		e	tz'ujtz	'ti'		umene	ır.	
no lor			remen	nbers	the	kiss	J.		by hin		